

Terms for the Environment, according to A. Kramer
(Eilers, 1936: pp. 45-47)
[P=Pickering]

Open sea	metau
Reef	ahrah'oo P. ; yär Ha.
Reef edge	iakiag
Reef shelf	aurun
Shallow water on the reef	uorimet
Beach	votsimarinam; pi He. ; rau Ham.
Lower [?] beach	metaripi
Middle beach	votokorima
Upper beach	matari baraki
Land	igaut
Water	tsar, tsar Ham. ; tah'roo P. ; täru Ha.
Saltwater	tat, dät Ham. ; taht P., Ha.
Brackish water	ielat
Water hole	gar
Dry brook	eahuet
Fire	iaf, iaf Ham. ; yak, yahf P.
Smoke	buogorief, buohor Ham.
Ashes	uaran, faral Ham.
Charcoal	vavi, fafi
Heaven, sky	ran
Air	ian Ham.
Horizon	fari kepinen
Cloud	maniren, rain Ham. ; kotchko P. ; katso Ha.
Rain	ut, uut He. ; oot P.
It is raining	iogeruk He.
Rain cloud	gutsou
Fog over forest or thicket	rangerifot
Dew	eanijirubiru
Wind	een, iiein Ham. ; yang P. ; ian Ha.
Trade winds	ean eri gotuvafen
Monsoon	eangian
Storm	bagasarien, fas Ham. ; pee pee oot P. (with a lot of rain)
Thunderstorm	bäy, bah P. , nepä Ha.
Lightning	fisier, vizek Ha.
Rainbow	akim (rigim Yap)
Wave	rabatut, дәuü Ham.
Breaker	rao, pungunau
Flood tide	bukuron
High water	iekirab, bukonioitsik
Ebb tide, receding water	eafivoi, vöu; mesäuöir E. K.
Low water	ietsingtsin
Quadrature (the squaring of the circle) [?]	tativoharah
Spring time [?]	bukaroik
Swell	roroparap
Sun	eär;, iaro He., E. K., Ha. ; yah'ro P.
Sunrise	morikar; iagagatek E.K.
Sunset	moribon; turon E.K.
Shade	iaungar, ual Ham.
Midday sun	otaran E.K. ; aeik aorou
Day	nikari E.K. ; lenei Ham
Morning	nimarier, e nemariet Ham
Mid day	iäk E. K. ; otärei Ham.
Evening	nivahaf E.K. ; tapar Ham.
Night	ngibon, mörubon E. K. ; iaböini Ham. ; neebo' P.

Midnight	rukereparibon E.K.
Darkness	klo wayzer'ris P. ; klüuäzäris Ha.
Year	seu masirap E.K.
Annually	kuou masirap; saiefen A.K.
Month	maham
Dry season	ienehohar E.K.
North	iefen
South	ioik, ieog Ham.
West	irotou, iliatau Ham.
East	iruk feteg E.K. ; iruh Ham
Moon	maham E.K. ; meraun E.K. ; melam Ham ; muk'kum P.
New moon	ringetohor E.K. ; euougmelam Ham.
Full moon	natu, manirin Ham.
Waning moon	megem Ham.
Waxing moon	zane'agito Ham.
Star	vis, fis E. K. ; fis Ham. ; vish P., Ha.
Ground	igaut, mesal Ham.

Taro field earth	metsok
Taro field	nibor
Path	iar, otatar Ham.
Hill, rise	boba
Island	Farik, farui Ham.
Sand	bi, pih Ham.
Stone	fas, ba E.K. ; faz Ham. ; vahs P., Ha.
Black lava	fasitsor
Sandstone	ieton
Pumice	uari
Salt	maragagau